

## Basic statistics:

• 3 750 000 Ukrainian refugees have crossed the Polish border since the beginning of the war on the 24th of February 2022

Around 1 300 000 of them decided to stay in Poland



## Polish attitudes towards Ukrainian refugees

Based on CBOS surveys conducted between:

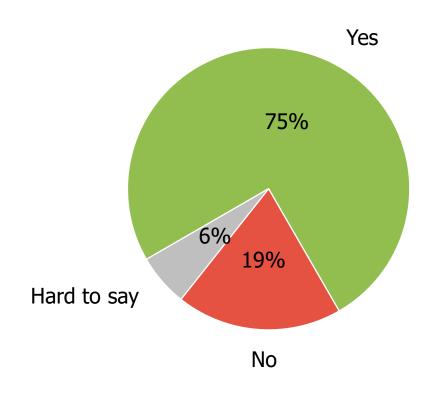
February 28 and March 10 (N=1078)

March 28 and April 7 (N=1030)

May 2 and May 12 (N=1087)



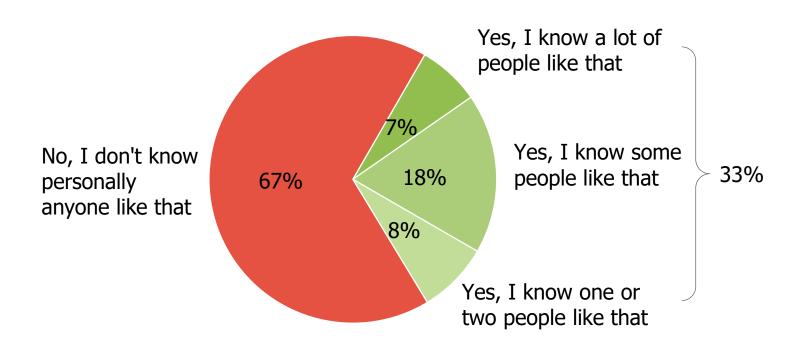
FIG. 1. Are there people in your area who came from Ukraine fleeing the war? (28.III-07.IV survey)



Reported more often by: urban residents (80% vs. 69% among rural residents)



FIG. 2. Do you personally know anyone who came to Poland from Ukraine after February 24 of this year? (28.III-07.IV survey)

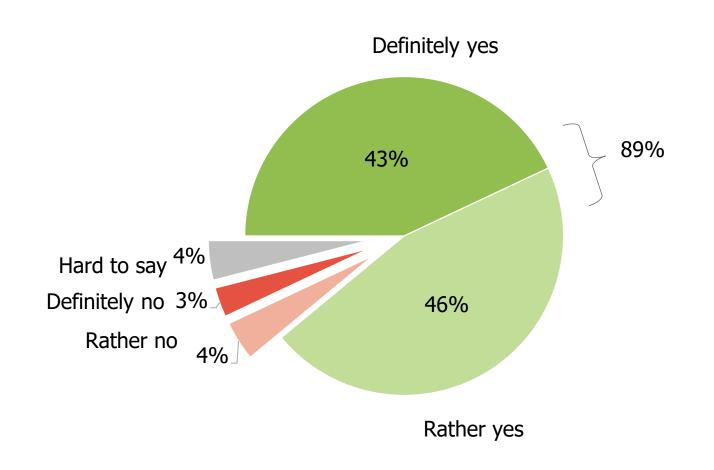


## Declared more often by:

- residents of the largest cities (47%)
- respondents from Mazowieckie (46%), Zachodniopomorskie (45%) and Pomorskie (45%) voivodeships



FIG. 3. In your opinion, should Poland accept Ukrainian refugees from conflict areas? (2-12.V survey)



Opposition is expressed slightly more often by:

- unskilled workers (20%)
- the unemployed (16%)
- pensioners (15%)
- service workers (14%)
- the youngest respondents, 18-24 years old (16%)



FIG. 4. In your opinion, should Poland accept Ukrainian refugees from conflict areas?

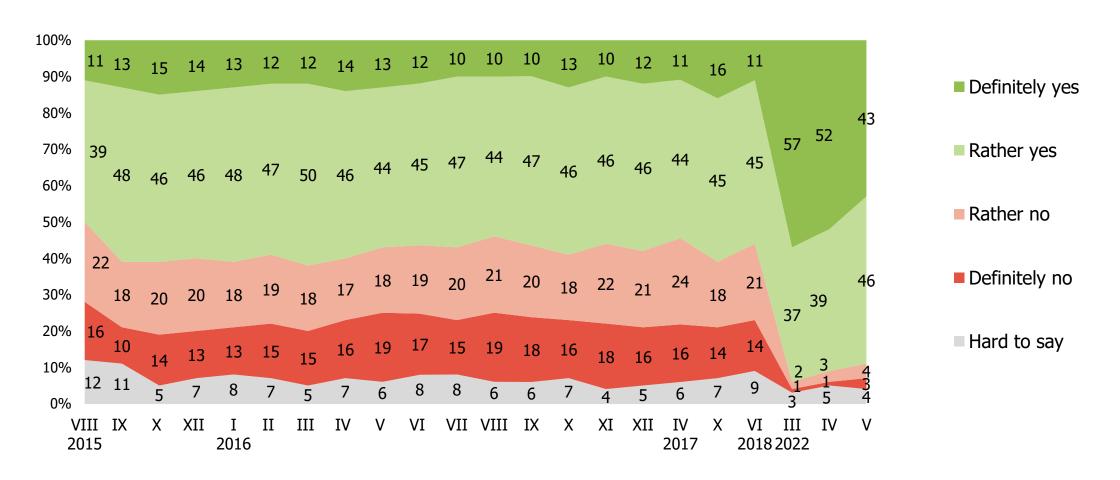




FIG. 5. What attitudes do **Poles generally** have towards refugees from Ukraine? (28.III-07.IV survey)

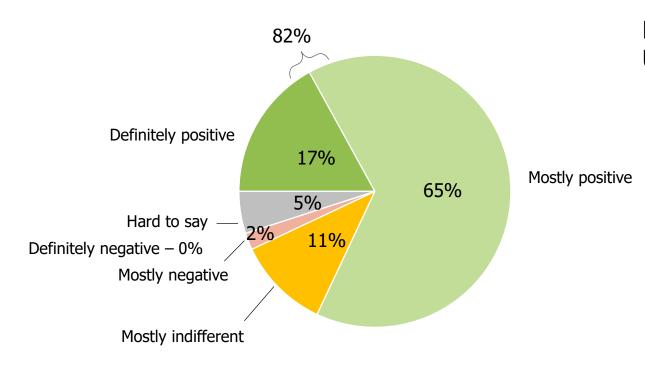


FIG. 6. In your opinion, what attitudes do **people living in your area** have towards refugees from Ukraine ? (28.III-07.IV survey)

Respondents who said there were refugees from Ukraine in their neighbourhood (N=775)

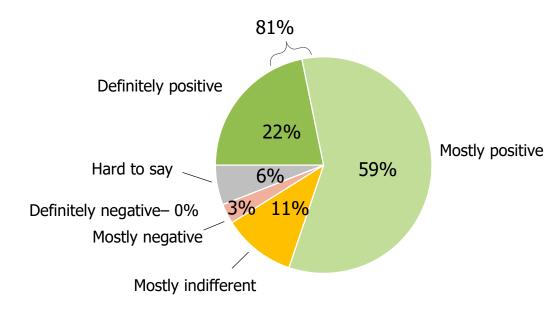
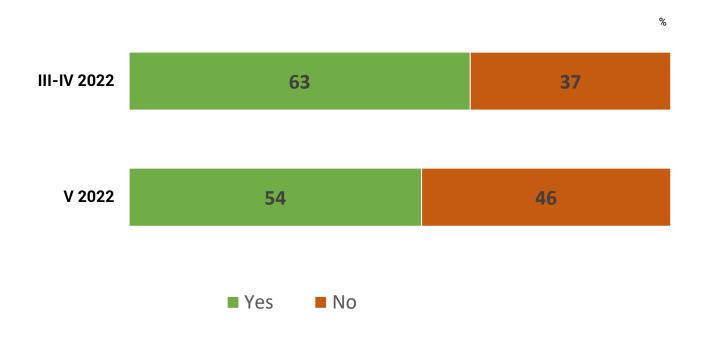




FIG. 7. Do you yourself or anyone in your household help refugees from Ukraine in a voluntary and unpaid way?



Respondents helping more often than others:

- Women (60%)
- Residents of the largest cities (66%)
- People with higher education (72%)
- Most interested in politics (72%)
- Most engaged in religious practices (81%)



FIG. 8. Percentages of respondents who declare providing assistance to Ukrainian refugees in macroregions

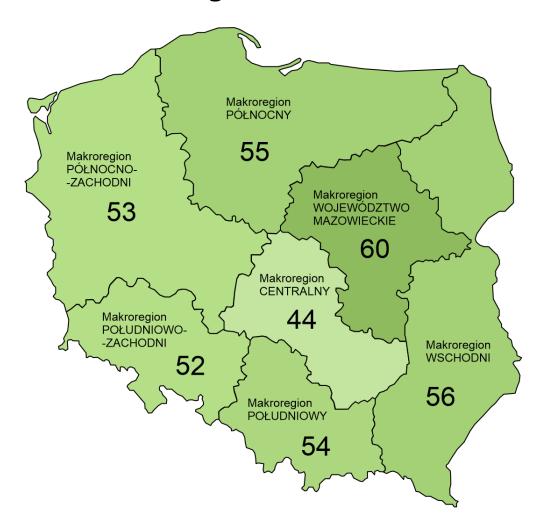




FIG. 9. How do you yourself or someone in your household help refugees from Ukraine? Please indicate all forms of assistance provided: (28.III-07.IV survey)

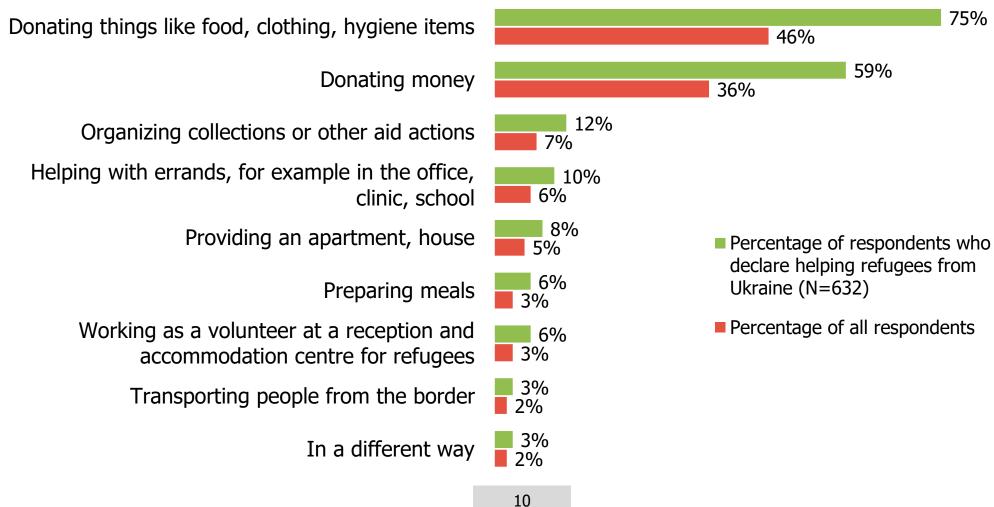
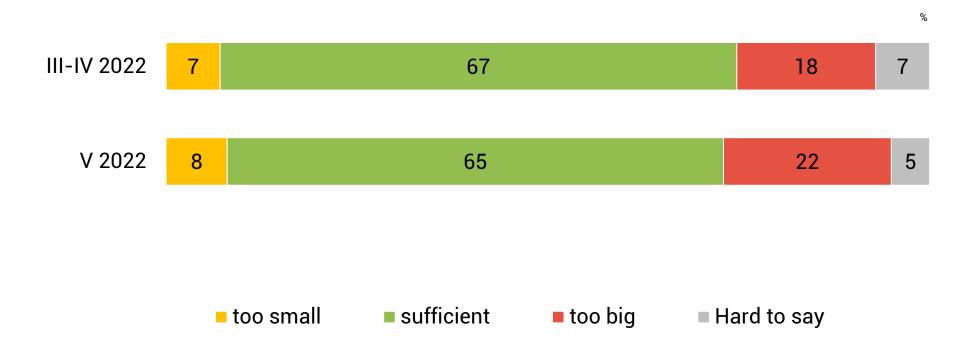




FIG. 10. In your opinion, is the assistance that our country offers to refugees from Ukraine:





People who believe that the assistance is **too small** are more common among:

- respondents with left-wing views (15%)
- residents of the largest cities (13%)

People who believe that the assistance is **too big** are more common among:

- The youngest respondents, 18-24 years old (32%)
- Respondents in a bad economic situation (30%)

Table 1

Do you yourself or anyone in your household help refugees from Ukraine in a voluntary and unpaid way?	In your opinion, is the assistance that our country offers to refugees from Ukraine:			
	Too small	Sufficient	Too big	Hard to say
	in percentages			
Yes	11	69	17	3
No	5	60	29	6



FIG. 10. In general, how would you rate the actions of [...] towards refugees from Ukraine?

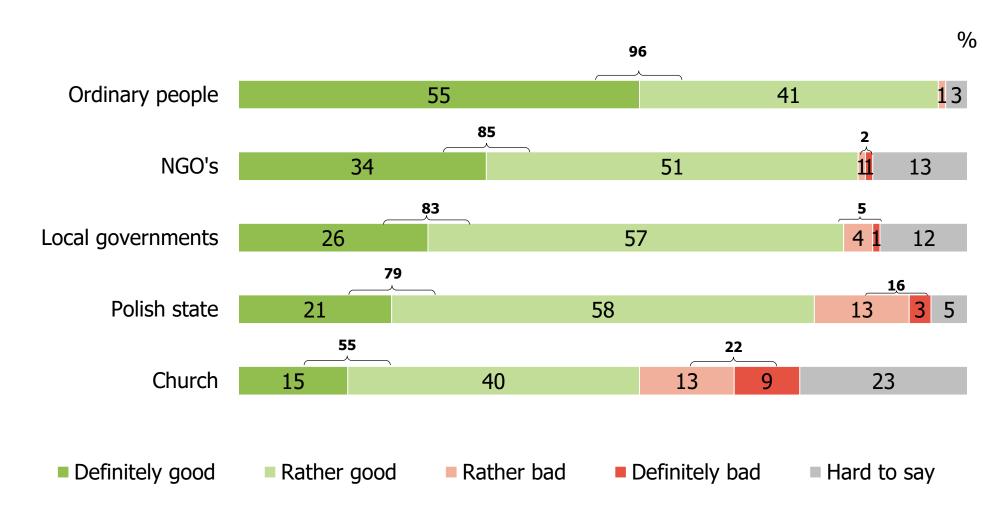




Table 2

Which party would you vote for in the parliamentary elections?	In general, how would you rate the actions of the <b>Polish state</b> towards refugees from Ukraine?			
	Well	Badly	Hard to say	
	in percentages			
Law and Justice	95	3	3	
Civic Coalition	54	39	8	
The Left*	61	32	7	
Confederation Liberty and Independence*	67	27	7	
Poland 2050	69	27	4	

<sup>\*</sup> Attention, small number of supporters of this group in the sample